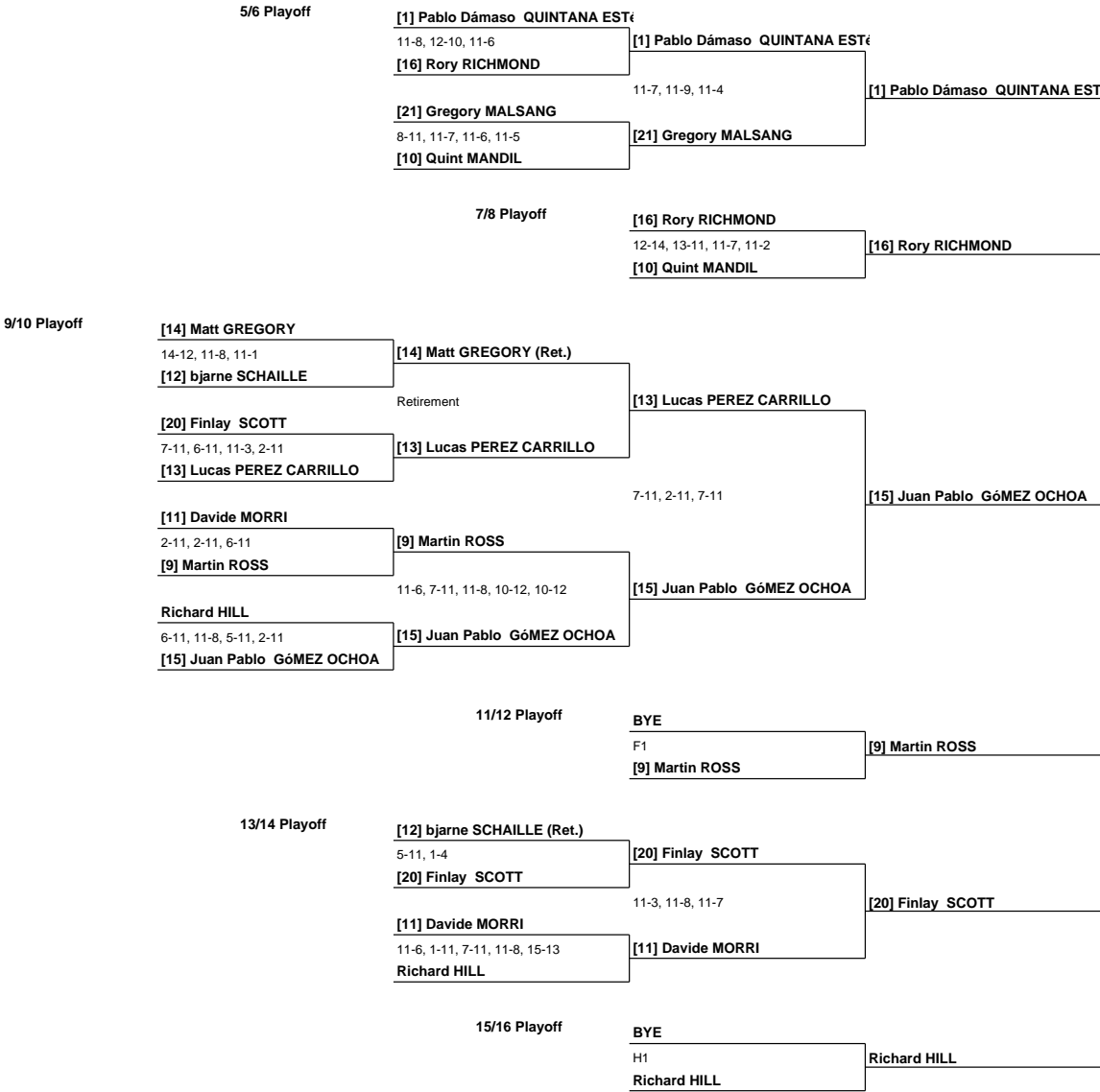


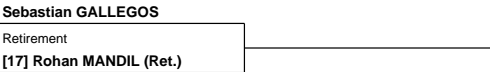
[6] Aron ASTRAY



17/18 Playoff



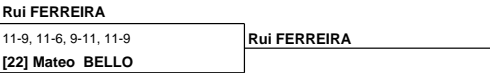
19/20 Playoff



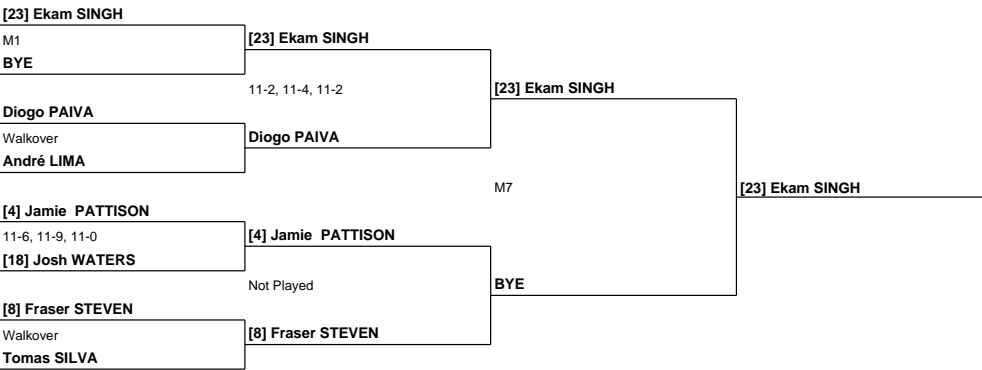
21/22 Playoff



23/24 Playoff



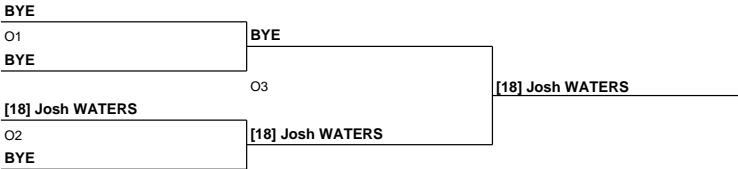
25/26 Playoff



27/28 Playoff



29/30 Playoff



31/32 Playoff

